Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE

Tuesday 2 June 2020

Morning (Time: 1 hour 15 minutes)

Paper Reference **9ENO/02**

English Language

Advanced

Paper 2: Child Language

Source Booklet

Do not return this Source Booklet with the question paper.

Turn over ▶





English Phonemic Reference Sheet

| | | Vov | wels | | |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| k i t | dr e ss | tr a p | l o t | str u t | f oo t |
| I | e | æ | ט | ۸ | υ |
| lett er | fl ee ce | c ar t | th ou ght | g oo se | n ur se |
| ð | i: | a: | э: | u: | 3: |

Diacritics: /:/ = length mark. These vowels may be shorter in some accents and will be transcribed without the length mark /:/ in this case.

| | | | Dipht | hongs | | | |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| f a ce | g oa t | pr i ce | m ou th | ch oi ce | n ea r | sq ua re | c u re |
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| | | Conso | onants | | |
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| s ay | Z 00 | sh oe | trea s ure | h ouse | m ark |
| S | Z | J | 3 | h | m |
| n ot | si ng | lot | rose | y et | w itch |
| n | ŋ | I | r | j | w |
| Glottal stop | | Syllabic /l/ bott le | | Syllabic /n/ fatt en | |
| 7 | | ļ | | ņ | |

Text A

Text A is extracts from a longer conversation between Izzy aged 3 years 6 months, her brother Zack aged 2 years 3 months, their parents and their grandfather. It was recorded in the family home.

| M: Mother | F: Father | G: Grandfather |
|--|--|--------------------------------|
| Z: Zack | l: Izzy | /_/ key phonemic transcription |
| (.) micro pause | (3) longer pause (number of seconds indicated) | ? rising intonation |
| = latch on. No gap or pause between speech turns | // interruption or overlap | Bold stressed word |
| [_] paralinguistic feature | { _ } speech that cannot be transcribed | |

Children are playing with a kitchen play set.

F: you serving your dinner? what you having for dinner?

I: I having chips and my favourite {indecipherable} chips and /ən/ beans

F: what's in there? what you done Zack?

I: him /Im/ dip er (.) Zack tipping them out for me to collect (.) Zack's tipping them out for me to collect

F: are you just collecting the specials or are you collecting all of the beans?

I: I collecting all of the beans (.) all of the beans (.) all of the beans and butter /bʊti/ beans are nice but they are a bit big but they are definitely nice butter /bʊtjə/ beans (.) they are not as good as other beans but they definitely taste nice (.) beans a beans a beans a beans are nice

F: Zack what are you doing?

I: what are you doing Zack?

F: are you collecting beans too Zack? which beans are you collecting?

Z: all of /ə/ them /dem/

F: all of the beans (.) the purple ones and the spotty ones

Z: mm and I collected all of the beans and putted them onto the spoon and this a special spoon because it {indecipherable}

Children begin playing with the ball from a skittles set.

Z: catchy ball (.) catchy ball (.) hello /əʊ/ Grandad (.) hello /ləʊ/ Grandad (.) we catchy the /də/ ball together /tʊgedə/

G: are you {indecipherable}

Z: catch [throws ball at grandfather]

M: oh

F: Zack

I: I throw the ball

F: **Izzy** we are going to tell Zack not to do that as well (.) Zack (.) you don't chuck the ball at people do it gentle

M: Izzy we are not going to throw those balls for catching because they are quite hard so if you want to // throw //

I: // catchy ball // [throws ball]

M: **Izzy** (.) no

Z: mummy I just want to catch the ball into a circle

M: you can roll them on the floor in a circle (.) if you want to throw use those softer balls from there

Z: skittle

I: catchy ball (.) catch it [throws ball]

F: **Izzy** (.) **no** (.) youse must stop throwing things (.) youse are copying off each other (.) stop throwing hard things // at people //

Z: // catch ball // [throws ball]

F: **no** (.) **Zack** (.) we're going to **stop** chucking those balls=

I: = catch ball [throws ball]

F: **Izzy** (.) I know that Zack was getting attention for chucking but you **don't** do everything Zack does

I: no Daddy

F: what's that you got?

I: these skittles

F: skittles (.) how do you play skittles

I: you stand skittle up

F: uhuh

I: then you **get** the ball (2) then you **roll** it on the ground and then you **knock** it over

F: Zack (2) can you put the skittles together so we can play the game? (5) how do the rest of them go?

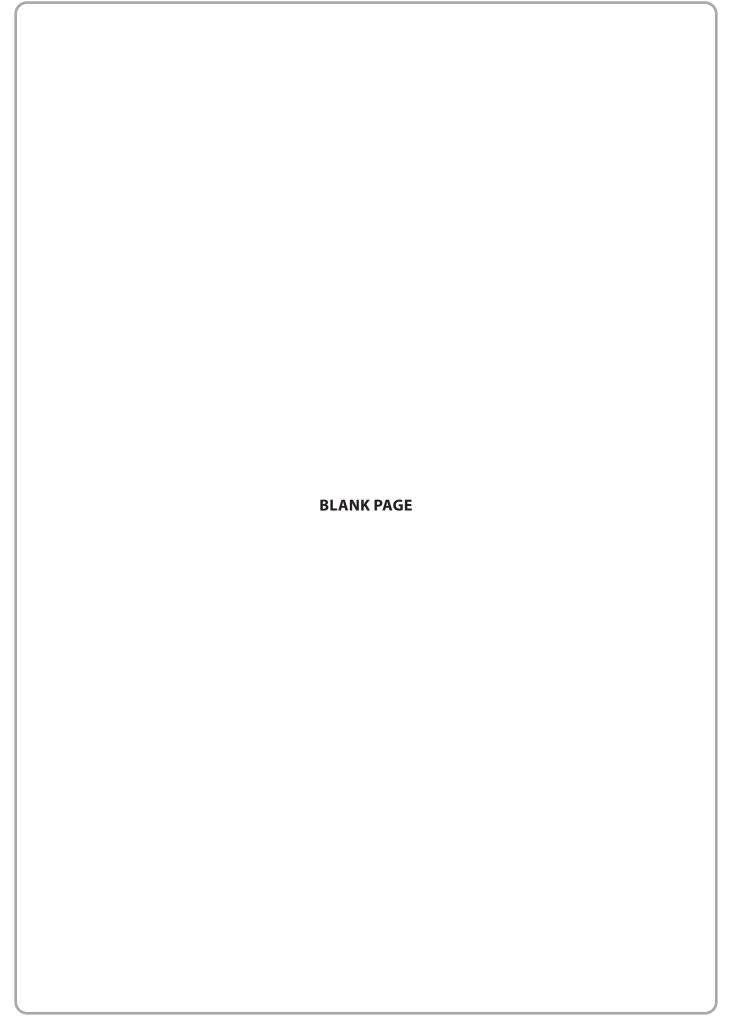
Z: youse stand them /əm/ up and then throw /frəʊ/ ball at them /dem/

[Zack and his father begin setting up the skittles game]

Z: I no want that because $/k\nu z/$ there's balls and er not to leave it out when nobody's looking because you might get ill

| F: so what are we looking for? | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Z: some teeny tiny balls | | | | | | |
| F: is it a bouncy ball? | | | | | | |
| Z: er no er it a tiny ball (.) the person wh | Z: er no er it a tiny ball (.) the person who // {indecipherable} // | | | | | |
| F: | // is that it? // under there [points under sofa] | | | | | |
| Z: my ball | | | | | | |
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| Sources: |
| Text A: taken from a transcript of Izzy, aged 3 years 6 months, her brother Zack, aged 2 years 3 months, their parents and their grandfather. |

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